

# History of...(text analysis - intermediate)



Name:

Date:

The Pride flag, also known as the Rainbow flag, is a symbol of the LGBTQ+ community and has a rich history that dates back to the 1970s. The flag was created by Gilbert Baker, an artist, and gay rights activist, in 1978. Baker was asked by Harvey Milk, one of the first openly gay elected officials in the United States, to create a symbol for the gay community that could be used in the upcoming San Francisco Gay Freedom Day Parade.

The original flag had eight stripes, each with its own meaning. The colors were hot pink for sex, red for life, orange for healing, yellow for sunlight, green for nature, turquoise for magic and art, indigo for serenity, and violet for spirit. Due to production issues, the hot pink stripe was removed, and the turquoise stripe was later replaced with royal blue, resulting in the six-striped flag that is commonly used today.

The flag quickly became a symbol of pride and unity for the LGBTQ+ community. It was first used in the San Francisco Gay Freedom Day Parade on June 25, 1978, and it has since been used in Pride parades and events all over the world. The flag is often seen as a symbol of acceptance and inclusivity, and it has become an important part of LGBTQ+ culture.

In 2015, the Museum of Modern Art in New York City added the Rainbow flag to its design collection, recognizing its significance as a symbol of social change. The flag has also been adapted and modified by various groups within the LGBTQ+ community, with different variations representing different identities, such as the Bisexual Pride flag, the Transgender Pride flag, and the Intersex Pride flag.

The Pride flag is more than just a colorful banner; it represents the struggles and triumphs of the LGBTQ+ community. It is a symbol of hope, love, and acceptance, and it continues to be an important part of the fight for equality and justice for all.

## Select the correct answer

**Who asked Gilbert Baker to create the Pride flag?**

- ☐ Marsha P. Johnson   ☐ Harvey Milk   ☐ Larry Kramer   ☐ Sylvia Rivera

**What did the hot pink stripe on the original Pride flag represent?**

- ☐ Healing   ☐ Life   ☐ Spirit   ☐ Sex

**Why was the hot pink stripe removed from the original Pride flag?**

- ☐ It was considered controversial   ☐ To add more colors   ☐ Production issues  
☐ To simplify the design

**In which parade was the Pride flag first used?**

- ☐ Los Angeles Pride Parade   ☐ Chicago Pride Parade   ☐ New York City Pride Parade  
☐ San Francisco Gay Freedom Day Parade

**What does the green stripe on the Pride flag symbolize?**

- ☐ Healing   ☐ Sunlight   ☐ Magic and art   ☐ Nature

**Which museum added the Rainbow flag to its design collection in 2015?**

- ☐ The Louvre   ☐ Smithsonian Institution   ☐ The Metropolitan Museum of Art  
☐ Museum of Modern Art

**What was the original number of stripes on the Pride flag designed by Gilbert Baker?**

- ☐ Nine   ☐ Six   ☐ Seven   ☐ Eight

**Which color stripe was replaced with royal blue in the Pride flag?**

- ☐ Orange   ☐ Indigo   ☐ Turquoise   ☐ Yellow

**Analyze the impact of the Pride flag on the visibility and acceptance of the LGBTQ+ community in mainstream society since its creation.**

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**Discuss the reasons why the Pride flag has been adapted into different variations for various identities within the LGBTQ+ community, and the significance of these adaptations.**

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**Explain how the addition of the Rainbow flag to the Museum of Modern Art's design collection in 2015 reflects its cultural and historical importance.**

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Analyze the historical context and impact of the Pride flag.

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